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**Classical Greek
Higher level
Paper 1**

16 May 2023

Zone A morning | **Zone B** afternoon | **Zone C** morning

Candidate session number

1 hour 30 minutes

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Instructions to candidates

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Translate the text.
- Your translation must be written within the answer box provided.
- A dictionary is permitted for this examination paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[180 marks]**.



Translate the text into English. Your translation must be written within the answer box provided.

Socrates, guided by his belief in the gods and by his Councilor's oath, refuses to support illegal actions against Thrasyllus and Erasinides.

βουλεύσας γάρ ποτε καὶ τὸν βουλευτικὸν ὄρκον ὁμόσας, ἐν ᾧ ἦν κατὰ τοὺς νόμους βουλεύσειν, ἐπιστάτης ἐν τῷ δήμῳ γενόμενος, ἐπιθυμήσαντος τοῦ δήμου παρὰ τοὺς νόμους ἐννέα στρατηγούς μίᾳ ψήφῳ τοὺς ἀμφὶ Θράσυλλον καὶ Ἐρασινίδην ἀποκτεῖναι πάντας, οὐκ ἠθέλησεν ἐπιψηφίσειν, ὀργιζομένου μὲν αὐτῷ τοῦ δήμου, πολλῶν δὲ καὶ δυνατῶν ἀπειλούντων: ἀλλὰ

5 περὶ πλείονος ἐποίησατο εὐορκεῖν ἢ χαρίσασθαι τῷ δήμῳ παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον καὶ φυλάξασθαι τοὺς ἀπειλοῦντας. καὶ γὰρ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι θεοὺς ἐνόμιζεν ἀνθρώπων οὐχ ὄν τρόπον οἱ πολλοὶ νομίζουσιν: οὔτοι μὲν γὰρ οἴονται τοὺς θεοὺς τὰ μὲν εἰδέναι, τὰ δ' οὐκ εἰδέναι: Σωκράτης δὲ πάντα μὲν ἠγεῖτο θεοὺς εἰδέναι, τὰ τε λεγόμενα καὶ πραττόμενα καὶ τὰ σιγῇ βουλευόμενα, πανταχοῦ δὲ παρεῖναι καὶ σημαίνειν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις περὶ τῶν ἀνθρωπείων πάντων.

Xenophon, *Memorabilia* 1.1.18–19



Large rectangular area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



04EP03

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References:

Text Xenophon, n.d. *Xenophontis Opera Omnia: Tomus V: Opuscula (Oxford Classical Texts)*. Translated from Greek by E. C. Marchant, 1921. Reprint 1971. [online] Available at: <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Xen.+Mem.+1.1.18&fromdoc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.01.0207> [Accessed 5 August 2019].



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